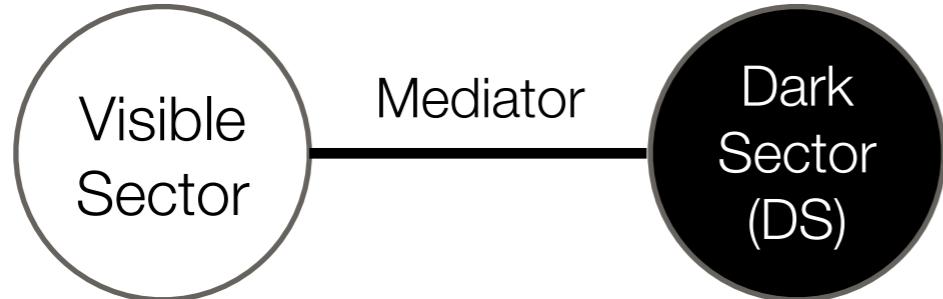


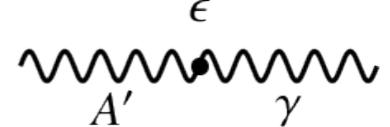
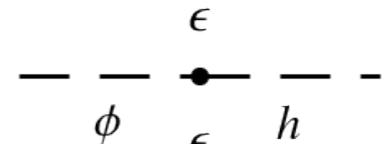
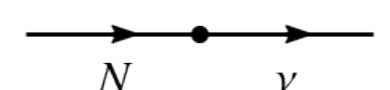
Beam Dump Experiment @ High Energy Electron Colliders

Douglas Tuckler
Carleton University

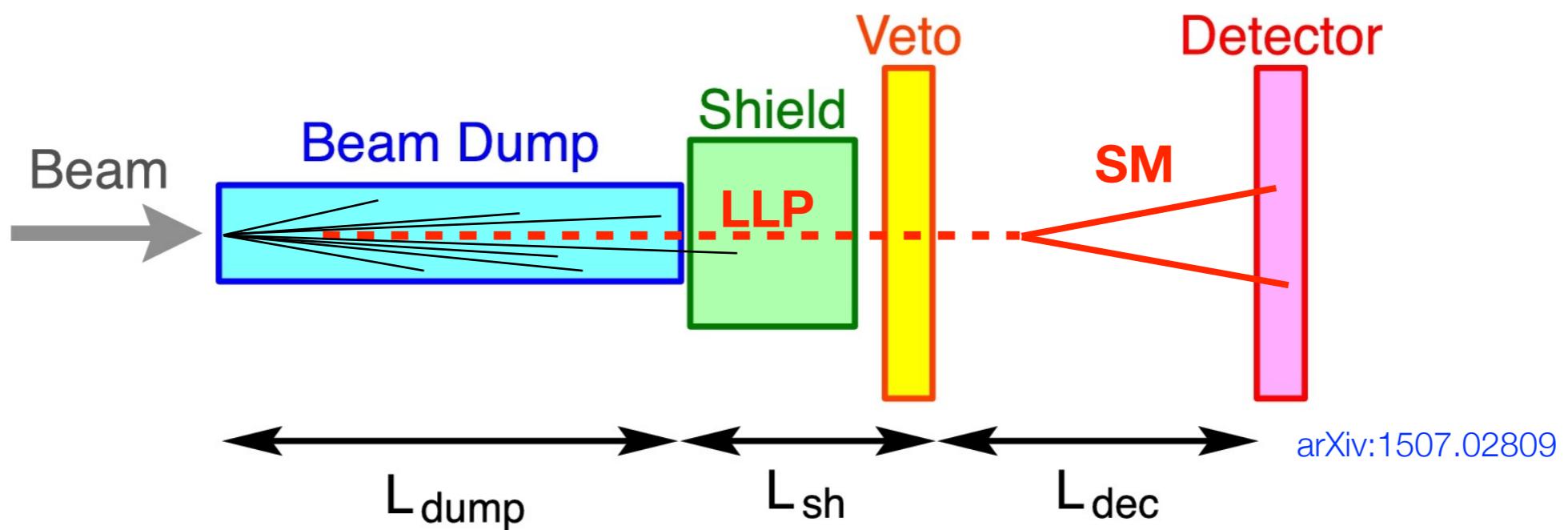
Snowmass Summer Meeting 2022
July 22, 2022

Dark Sectors and Beam Dump Experiments



1. Vector: $\epsilon F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu}$ 
2. Scalar: $\epsilon |h|^2 |\phi|^2$ 
3. Neutrino: $\epsilon \ell h N$ 

- For small enough couplings, mediators travel macroscopic distances before they decay. Here, beam dump experiments shine!



Advantages of Linear Electron Colliders

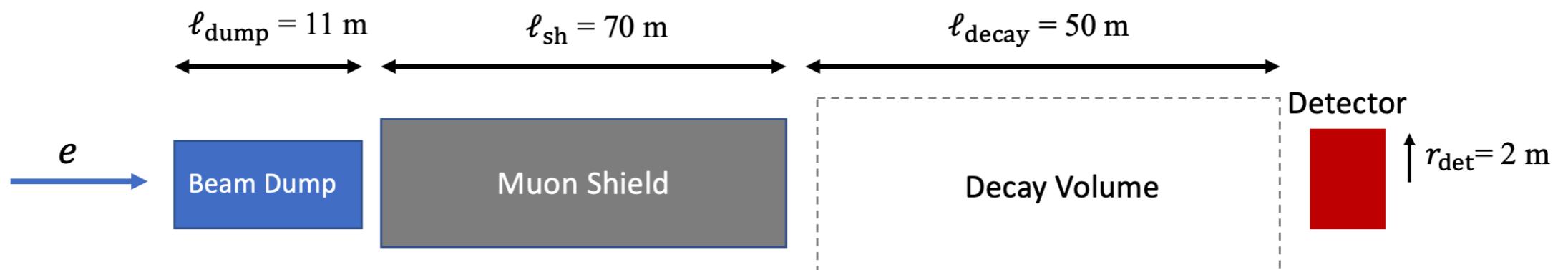
- **Large beam energies:** 125 GeV, 500 GeV, 1.5 TeV compared to past/current beam dump experiments: higher energy → heavier dark sector particles
- **High luminosities:** $\sim 10^{21}$ electrons-on-target per year produced a large flux of dark sector particles
- What about beam dumps of circular colliders e.g. FCC-ee, LHC? Much lower electrons/protons on target by design — beams are recycled in the collider and dumped only a few times per day.

Collider- \sqrt{s} [GeV]	ILC-250/1000	C ³ -250	C ³ -3000	CLIC-3000
Bunches/Train	1312	133	75	312
Train Rep. Rate [Hz]	5	120	120	50
Bunch Charge [nC]	3.2	1	1	0.6
Effective Luminosity [$\text{cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$]	1.6×10^{39}	1.2×10^{39}	6.9×10^{38}	6.9×10^{38}
EOT/Year	4.1×10^{21}	3.1×10^{21}	1.8×10^{21}	1.8×10^{21}

P. Giffin, S. Gori, Y.D-Tasi, and DT [arXiv:2206.13745](https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.13745)

Unique opportunity: a facility to search for dark sectors can be designed from scratch!

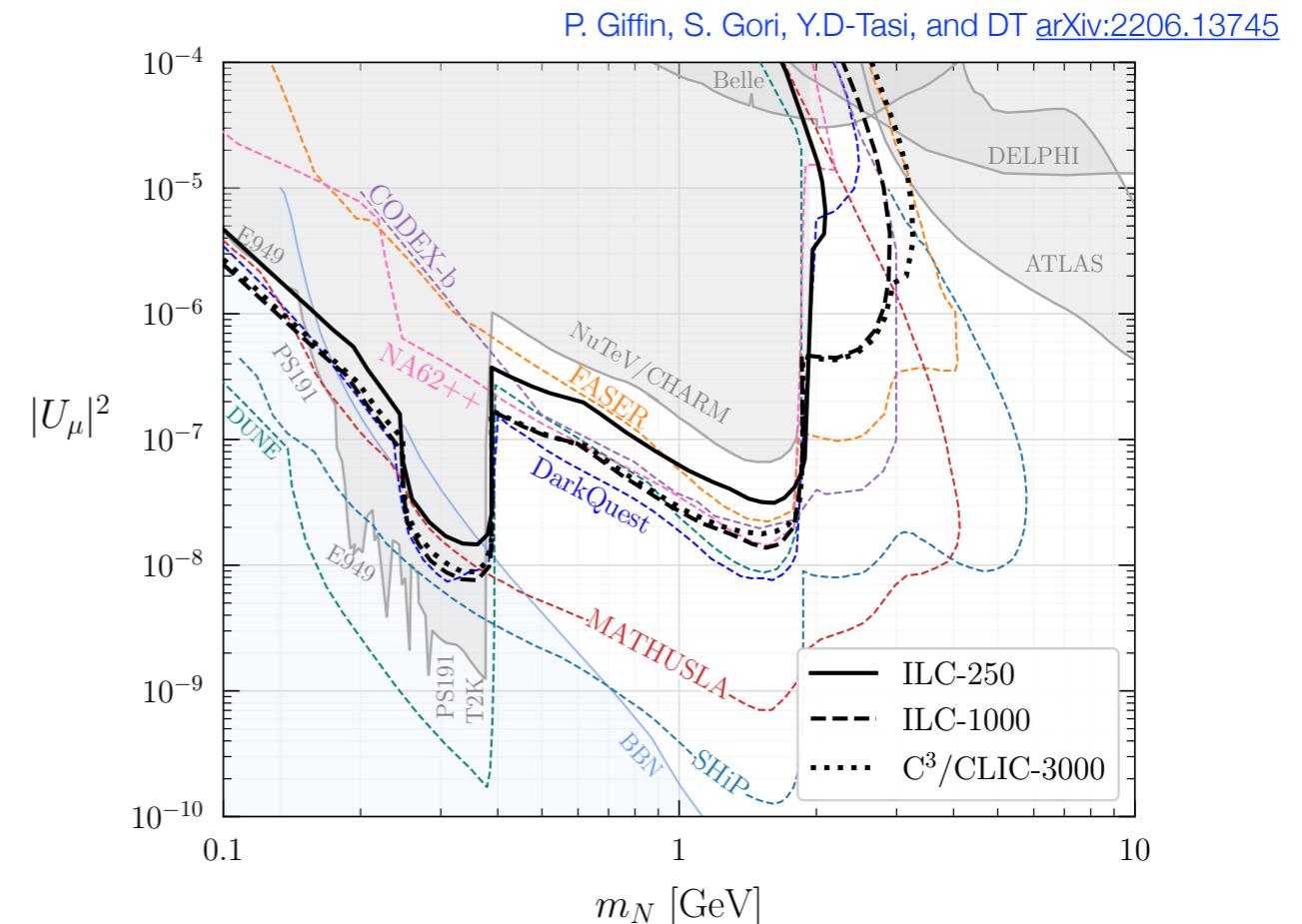
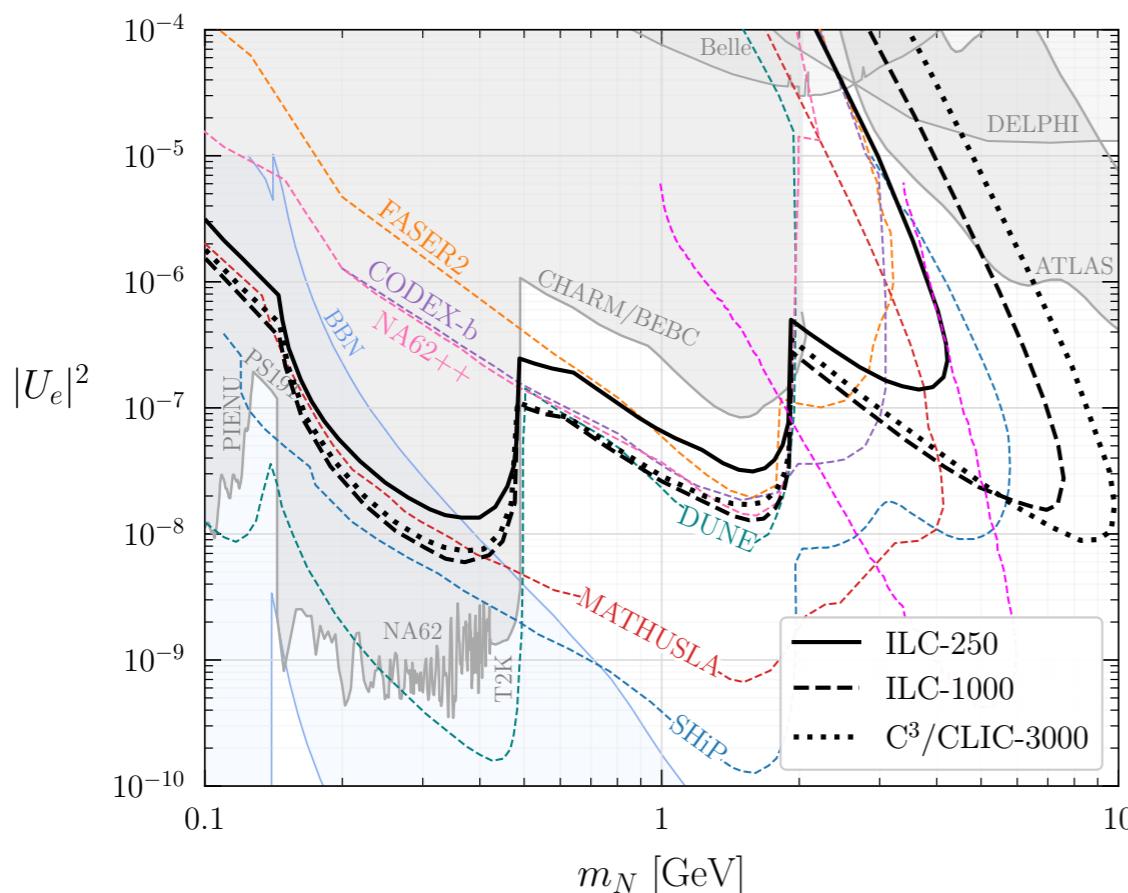
ILC Beam Dump Experiment Configuration



- Beam dump material: water
- Muon shield: lead and concrete
- 50 meter decay volume. Cylindrical detector with 2 meter radius.
- Optimal beam dump configuration for C^3 has not been discussed! Highly dependent on installation site, but current studies can assume a similar set up as ILC. Expect similar reach for dark sector particles as ILC/CLIC

Case Study: Heavy Neutral Leptons

- Heavy neutral leptons are a well-motivated extension of the SM.
 - Connections to neutrino masses, BAU, and dark matter, for example.
- Production from the decays of mesons and directly in charged-current scattering if the HNL mixes dominantly with the electron-neutrino.
 - First place where a beam dump experiment at other electron colliders besides the ILC is investigated!



Main result: the reach of C³ is complementary to ILC

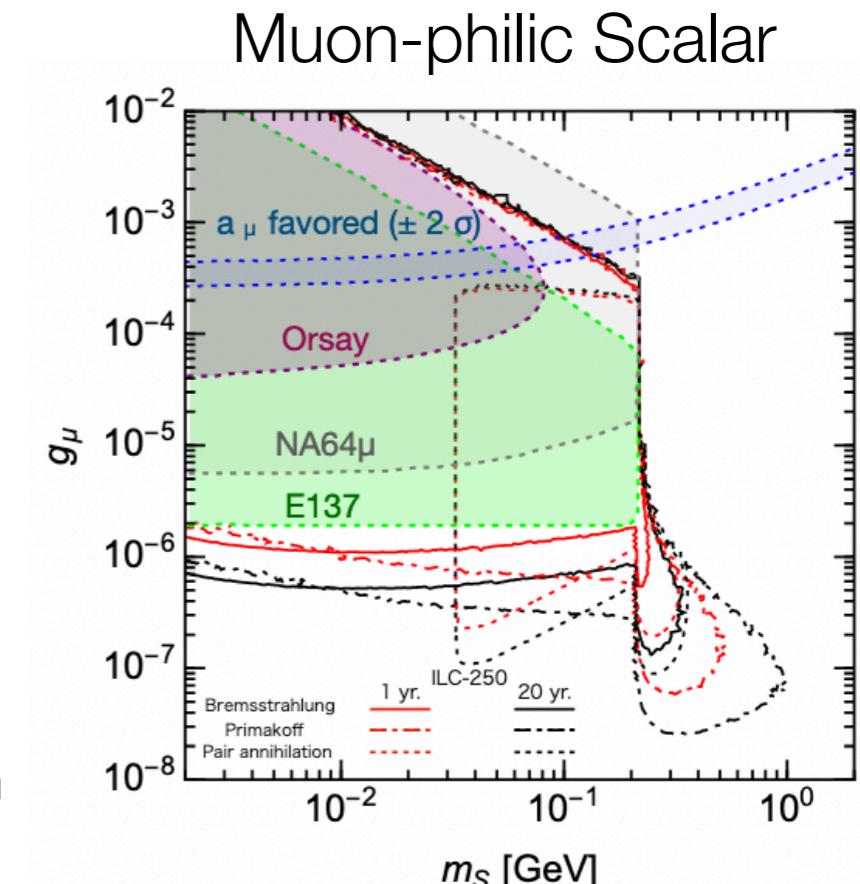
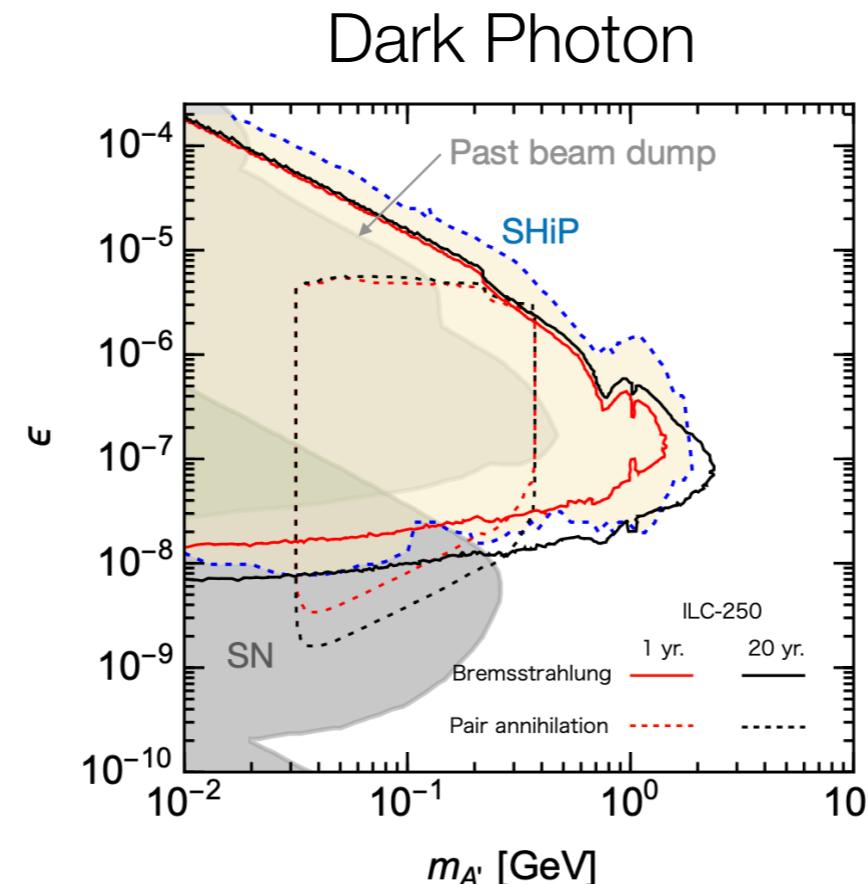
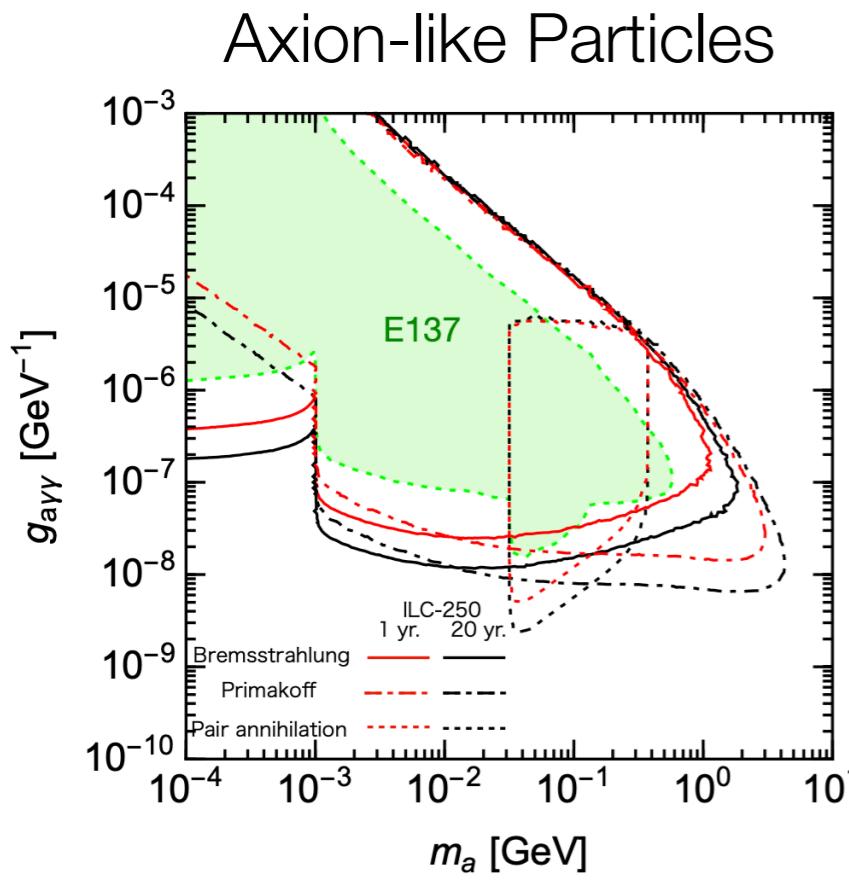
Wishlist for C³

- Optimal beam dump set up? Beam dump material? Shielding? Decay volume length? These questions are highly dependent on the installation site of C³.
- BSM benchmarks? Depends on the beam dump set up and, in some cases, on meson production.
- Study meson production at “medium” energies? Experimental data is missing and C³ is uniquely positioned to study this in its multi-energy stages.

Thanks!
Questions?

Additional BSM Scenarios

- Existing BSM studies for an ILC beam dump experiment. C³ will place similar bounds.



K. Asai, S. Iwamoto, Y. Sakaki, and D Ueda [arXiv:2105.13768](https://arxiv.org/abs/2105.13768)